

ገጠሞች 100 ግምት  
የሆህግ ጥራት ማረጋገጫ ስር

ገጠሞች

ገጠሞች

0661 1464

h 57A

090 091

00-0000-0000-0000

00-0000-0000-0000

LAN/TEN/03537

ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

I. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

II. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

1. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ  
2. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

III. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

1. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ 1926  
2. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ 1926 1926  
3. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

IV. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

1. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ  
2. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

V. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

1. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ  
2. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ  
3. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

VI. ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ

ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ ᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱᐱ



1700 ... 1700 ... / Land Reform / 1700 ... 1700 ...

1700 ... 1700 ... 1700 ... 1700 ... 1700 ... 1700 ...

1700 ... 1700 ... 1700 ... 1700 ... 1700 ... 1700 ...

1700 ... 1700 ... 1700 ... 1700 ... 1700 ... 1700 ...

ሆኖ ለሀገር ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥታል።

ሆኖ ለሀገር ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥታል። ሆኖ ለሀገር ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥታል። ሆኖ ለሀገር ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥታል። ሆኖ ለሀገር ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥታል።

ሆኖ ለሀገር ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥታል። ሆኖ ለሀገር ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥታል። ሆኖ ለሀገር ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥታል። ሆኖ ለሀገር ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥታል። ሆኖ ለሀገር ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥታል። ሆኖ ለሀገር ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥታል። ሆኖ ለሀገር ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥታል። ሆኖ ለሀገር ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥታል። ሆኖ ለሀገር ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥታል።

ገጽ ፫

:: 781 6v v4u11 n111 78911 : 67 470 4 1114 70111 2211 340 1131  
111 :: 781 6v 111474 11 1111 111 1111 111 470 111474 74 : 1114 111  
1111 1111 7071 711 : 1111 111 111 111111 11 1111 111 111111 11 111  
111 474 471111 1111 :: 1111 111 111 : 73 : 1111 : 1111 711 111111 11  
111 111 111 711 : 471111 111111 11 1111 111 4711 111111 1111

111111-111111-111111-111111

:: 781 6v 111

111 1111 471111 70111 111111 470 111 471111 74 1111 111 111111  
111111 111111 111111 111111 : 111111 471111 111111 1111 711 : 470 4 11  
11 70111 74111 111 111 111 111 74 1111 :: 1111 111111 701111 111 111  
70111 111111 111 111111 74111 471111 111111 111 111111 74111  
47111 111111 111111 111111 : 701111 111 111111 111 111111 111111 111  
111111 74111 47111 : 111111 111 111111 111111 711 111 111 111111  
111 74111 47111 / 111111 / 111111 111111 : 111111 111111 : 111111  
470 4 1114 70111 111111 111111 111111 1111 111 111111 111 111111

111 111 47111 111111 111111 111111 : 111111 : 111111 : 111111 : 111111

1111 111 471111 70111 111111 111111 111111 701111 111111 111111 111111  
47111 111111 111111 111111 : 73 : 1111 : 111111 111111 111111 111111  
111111 70111 111111 111111 : 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111

111 111 111111 74 111111 111111

1111 471111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111  
111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 470 4 1111 : 111  
111 111 74111 470 4 1114 111111 : 111111 111 111111 111111 111111

111111 111

111111 74111 111111 111111 111111 470 4 1114 111111 111111 111111 111111  
111 74 111 111111 :: 1111 1111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111  
111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111  
111111 470 4 1114 111111 : 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111  
111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111 111111

111111-111111-111111-111111-111111-111111





... 1970 ... 1971 ... 1972 ... 1973 ... 1974 ... 1975 ... 1976 ... 1977 ... 1978 ... 1979 ... 1980 ... 1981 ... 1982 ... 1983 ... 1984 ... 1985 ... 1986 ... 1987 ... 1988 ... 1989 ... 1990 ... 1991 ... 1992 ... 1993 ... 1994 ... 1995 ... 1996 ... 1997 ... 1998 ... 1999 ... 2000 ... 2001 ... 2002 ... 2003 ... 2004 ... 2005 ... 2006 ... 2007 ... 2008 ... 2009 ... 2010 ... 2011 ... 2012 ... 2013 ... 2014 ... 2015 ... 2016 ... 2017 ... 2018 ... 2019 ... 2020 ... 2021 ... 2022 ... 2023 ... 2024 ... 2025 ... 2026 ... 2027 ... 2028 ... 2029 ... 2030 ... 2031 ... 2032 ... 2033 ... 2034 ... 2035 ... 2036 ... 2037 ... 2038 ... 2039 ... 2040 ... 2041 ... 2042 ... 2043 ... 2044 ... 2045 ... 2046 ... 2047 ... 2048 ... 2049 ... 2050 ... 2051 ... 2052 ... 2053 ... 2054 ... 2055 ... 2056 ... 2057 ... 2058 ... 2059 ... 2060 ... 2061 ... 2062 ... 2063 ... 2064 ... 2065 ... 2066 ... 2067 ... 2068 ... 2069 ... 2070 ... 2071 ... 2072 ... 2073 ... 2074 ... 2075 ... 2076 ... 2077 ... 2078 ... 2079 ... 2080 ... 2081 ... 2082 ... 2083 ... 2084 ... 2085 ... 2086 ... 2087 ... 2088 ... 2089 ... 2090 ... 2091 ... 2092 ... 2093 ... 2094 ... 2095 ... 2096 ... 2097 ... 2098 ... 2099 ... 2100 ...

1970-1975

1976-1980

... 1981 ... 1982 ... 1983 ... 1984 ... 1985 ... 1986 ... 1987 ... 1988 ... 1989 ... 1990 ... 1991 ... 1992 ... 1993 ... 1994 ... 1995 ... 1996 ... 1997 ... 1998 ... 1999 ... 2000 ... 2001 ... 2002 ... 2003 ... 2004 ... 2005 ... 2006 ... 2007 ... 2008 ... 2009 ... 2010 ... 2011 ... 2012 ... 2013 ... 2014 ... 2015 ... 2016 ... 2017 ... 2018 ... 2019 ... 2020 ... 2021 ... 2022 ... 2023 ... 2024 ... 2025 ... 2026 ... 2027 ... 2028 ... 2029 ... 2030 ... 2031 ... 2032 ... 2033 ... 2034 ... 2035 ... 2036 ... 2037 ... 2038 ... 2039 ... 2040 ... 2041 ... 2042 ... 2043 ... 2044 ... 2045 ... 2046 ... 2047 ... 2048 ... 2049 ... 2050 ... 2051 ... 2052 ... 2053 ... 2054 ... 2055 ... 2056 ... 2057 ... 2058 ... 2059 ... 2060 ... 2061 ... 2062 ... 2063 ... 2064 ... 2065 ... 2066 ... 2067 ... 2068 ... 2069 ... 2070 ... 2071 ... 2072 ... 2073 ... 2074 ... 2075 ... 2076 ... 2077 ... 2078 ... 2079 ... 2080 ... 2081 ... 2082 ... 2083 ... 2084 ... 2085 ... 2086 ... 2087 ... 2088 ... 2089 ... 2090 ... 2091 ... 2092 ... 2093 ... 2094 ... 2095 ... 2096 ... 2097 ... 2098 ... 2099 ... 2100 ...







700 85 24 24 :: 8381 500 8700 85 4000+1 470 254 41 :: 83  
81 500 0400 85 470 2414 80 2400 80 850 04 8500 150 04  
100 :: 781 84 470 700 85 470 1100 7130 80 150 850 74

:: 8381 84 7010

47054 470 7130 851 80 874+34 470 7130 8500 8500 470  
87 8500+ 84 1000 444 470 7110 7130 150 :: 844 8500  
45008 2400 1714 15160 44 80 1200+ 7130 : 450 150 780  
04 44 1100 :: 84 1054 787 8500+ 784 04 8500+ 80 8545  
02 04 1200 787 5114 : 714 : 75 780 04 7010 7010 150 700  
8500+ 84 : 164 2000 04 / 174 150 / 040 05 8500 850 04  
100 81 500 04 87 8500 : 100 111 101 5000 8500 150 100  
:: 8381 8500 84 4500 7800 4500 04 4500+ 4500 45000 701  
+14 85 80 0.1000 :: 84 8381 85 80 10.1000 8500 713 04 701  
+14 85 80 04 1000 714 780 7010 8500 04 8500 150 780

1000-780 0

:: 84 8500 8500 8500 7800 500

8500 81 : 141+14 0400 8500 04 4160 114 4500 114 24 : 400 84  
470 8500 5000 700 787 04 : 8500+ 8500 8500 4700 470 85  
1+004 04 851 4514 04 : 1000+ 04 04 04 780 : 470 8500 0400  
04 85 : 10.04 :: 8500 781 84 8381 1000 04 04 04 80 70  
04 0400 44 470 8381 71 : 1700/4500 780 4500 4500 8500  
04 04 04 04 / 4500 04 0400 100 8500 04 14500 100  
85 1100+ 0400+4500 1000 700 7404 4500 04 04 400  
0400 04 8381 84 : 8500 04 780 04 : 141+14 04 8500 8381  
8500 81 44-04 :: 84 0400 4500 04 04 04 04 04 04 04 04 04  
0400+ 4500 04 10.04 04 80 700 470 7404 4500 04

:: 170104 84

8381 470 2400+ 2400 0400 80 780 7404 4500 04 : 7010 04  
8500 780 04 4100 400 80 8500+ 11 11 74 4500 114 84 171  
85 470 8381 7404 4514 4500 80 8500+ 8500 8500 8500 8500  
04 8500 80 8500 4500 : 1710 4500 80 4500 8500 2400+  
781 800 470 8500 7404 4500 04 7010 04 7010 04 : 8500  
85 : 8381 04 : 8500 7404 4500 04 85 8500 4500 : 8500  
84 4500 2400 04 74 150 04 7010 80 780 470 11 2400

746 187 830 12000 1414 404 1876 HLU :: 702 U746 80434  
1414 704 472 1654 173 700 / 8784 U 4770 / 0074 U 400  
1876 HLU :: 701 U746 44 80434 7000 40 730 74 432 444  
44 43 8700 44 8400 71 44 80 : U746 444 000 80 173 16  
54 720 14 : 1876 704 :: 701 44 720 U746 0074 7000 80 187  
830 4474 2004 : 11 1100 1234 720 14 : 0074 80 000 000  
4474 000 000 14 : 701414 704 4300 440 000 000 14 0074 : 4  
04 140 1876 704 :: 701 700 44 440 14 000000 : 0074 14  
14 704 :: 701 14004 704 000 000 1876 440 000 10 770  
U 430 14 :: 701 770 7000 : 1876 000 : 1876 730 000 44  
44 1876 440 000 : 44 430 1414 14 440 00 44 430 00 15  
0074 1100 1876 000 000 000 000 14 44 000 440 80  
44 44 740 440 14 000 704 1876 173 1654 720

:: 44 440

7000 44034 0074 000 000 : 44034 : 774634 14004 1473  
: 0074 00 440 000000 0074 440 440 000 440 00 44 14 47  
70 440 4400 : 701414 700 440 440 10 000 44034 0074 4  
44 00 440 71 14 14 44 4400 4400 440 700 440 44 470 440  
4400 : 440 14 44 4400 4700 44 44 14 1654 173 720

1876-173-770 . q

0074 : 44034 / 14 : 14746 44000 0000 : 440 000 / 44 44 7000  
: 4400 000 / 1100 :: 440 44 4400 4400 14 : 000 470 : 44000  
0074 HLU 14 00 4400 71 1400 74 :: 440 44 000 440 440 : 440  
: 440 44 : 00 440 440 14 : 000 700 1400 703 HLU 14 14  
: 440 44 44 000 1400 703 700 44 44 80 : 440 1400 71 44  
700 440 44 4400 U 470 1400 700 4400 74 140 470 14

:: 14004 700 440 440 14 440-44 470 : 44 700  
44 440 44 HLU 14 14 14 440 700 74 440 470 700 :: 701  
000 44 440 800 470 83 U746 00 : 770434 1876 1100  
44 44 440 44 000 4400 4400 4400 000 1876 704 140 700  
440 :: 14004 440 700 440 440 1876 704 10 701414 74  
470 : 17004 44 440 74 470 80 : 00 470 140 470 14 : 140  
44 440 80 000 11 440 440 440 440 440 440 470

/ 43 26209 17 11 : 8444 1120 4446 5700 7050 : 4700

1120 / :: 1044444 44444 / 7010 100 200 04 700 / 41204 41  
86 110 44 80 0200 700 470 80 744 80 4100 40 470 : 44400  
00 10444444 101074 444444 10000 10.00 10000 444 800  
04 44400 4004 274 7010 844444 44444 44444 44444 1000 173  
700 700 : 10.000 : 0444 1000 17010000 444 600 0444 0444  
1120 444 000 444 : 444 600 0444 2000 44444 44400 170  
100 100000 1120 0000 44 : 44444 44444 44444 44400 700 80 : 170  
104 44400 4400 470 470 0000 4444 00 7010 44444 : 44444  
1100 1120 700 04 700 : 104 00 1000 : 701 44 0000 000 04  
100 470 4444 1000 444 444444 44444 1000 173 700 700

:: 701 44 100044 470 0000 7000 80 644 : 44444  
444 470 1100 4444 00 : 44 0444 0044 4444 80 700 0000  
700 444 11 470 44 : 701 0444 1120 00 1100 470 : 1730 700 44  
700 : 7010000 444 470 80 : 201044 44 444444 444 70 00  
44 444444 44 44 : 44 00 700 700 44 700 444 444 470 000 44  
:: 170104 44 444444 444 00 444 00 470 : 701 1100 44 700  
00 444444 470 70100 00 470 444 1000 700 04

:: 701

44 4700 444 00 870 44444 270 11 04 : 44444 : 04444 4400  
2000 000 74 44 104 : 44 0200 1100 470 4444 4444 44 : 104  
4444 11 100044 100044 1104 0444 00004 444 44 : 0444 00 44  
44 4444 : 44444 00 4444 : 04444 470 0000 71 700 44 : 04  
00 470 4444 444444 644 44 44 444 444 444 : 470 4444 444  
444 04 : 44 44444 444 4444 470 80 / 0444 : 4444 / : 26 4444  
44444 4444 44 44 : 4444 44 470 4444 4444 444 : 4444 70  
11 444 44444 444 44444 44 04 44444 44444 : 44444 0444  
: 44444 04444 73 700 : 701 44 444 80 444444 1120 0000 444  
04444 11 44 470 4444 80 470 444 7010 1000 444 44

:: 11004 44444 44444 1000 173 4444 44  
04 10.00 : 7004 0444 1100 104 800 4444 4444 4444 4444  
11004 0444 4444 44 71 444 04 444 80 0000 274 0444 000  
: 1000 44444 80 44444 8000 444 : 1044444 4444 0444 11













... 1986 ... 1995 ... 2000 ... 2005 ... 2010 ... 2015 ... 2020 ...

... 1986 ... 1995 ... 2000 ... 2005 ... 2010 ... 2015 ... 2020 ...

... 1986 ... 1995 ... 2000 ... 2005 ... 2010 ... 2015 ... 2020 ...

... 1986 ... 1995 ... 2000 ... 2005 ... 2010 ... 2015 ... 2020 ...

... 1986 ... 1995 ... 2000 ... 2005 ... 2010 ... 2015 ... 2020 ...













... :: 781 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290  
: 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300  
301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310

... :: 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320  
321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330  
331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340  
341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350  
351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360  
361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370  
371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380  
381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390  
391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400

... :: 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410

411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420  
421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430  
431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440  
441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450  
451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460  
461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470  
471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480  
481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490  
491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500  
501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510  
511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520  
521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530  
531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540  
541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550  
551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560  
561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570  
571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580  
581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590  
591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600  
601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610  
611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620  
621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630  
631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640  
641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650  
651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660  
661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670  
671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680  
681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690  
691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700  
701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710  
711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720  
721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730  
731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740  
741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750  
751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760  
761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770  
771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780  
781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790  
791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800  
801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810  
811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820  
821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830  
831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840  
841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850  
851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860  
861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870  
871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880  
881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890  
891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900  
901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910  
911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920  
921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930  
931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940  
941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950  
951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960  
961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970  
971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980  
981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990  
991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000





לשעור שיש להם : לא יזכרו : וכן דברי : וכן דברי : וכן דברי :  
...  
לכבודך וכן : וכן דברי : וכן דברי : וכן דברי :  
...

... דברי שיש להם

לשעור שיש להם : וכן דברי : וכן דברי : וכן דברי :  
...  
לכבודך וכן : וכן דברי : וכן דברי : וכן דברי :  
...

### 2. דברי שיש להם

לשעור שיש להם : וכן דברי : וכן דברי : וכן דברי :  
...  
לכבודך וכן : וכן דברי : וכן דברי : וכן דברי :  
...

... דברי שיש להם

לשעור שיש להם : וכן דברי : וכן דברי : וכן דברי :  
...  
לכבודך וכן : וכן דברי : וכן דברי : וכן דברי :  
...







... 100 79 - 100 78 ...  
... 100 78 - 100 79 ...  
... 100 79 - 100 78 ...

... 100 78 - 100 79 ...  
... 100 79 - 100 78 ...

... 100 78 - 100 79 ...  
... 100 79 - 100 78 ...

ገጽ 1 ለጸሐፊዎች ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል። ለዚህ ምሳሌ ለገጽ 1 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል።

ገጽ 2 ለገጽ 2 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል።

ገጽ 3 ለገጽ 3 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል። ገጽ 4 ለገጽ 4 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል።

ገጽ 5 ለገጽ 5 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል።

ገጽ 6 ለገጽ 6 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል። ገጽ 7 ለገጽ 7 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል።

ገጽ 8 ለገጽ 8 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል። ገጽ 9 ለገጽ 9 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል።

ገጽ 10 ለገጽ 10 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል። ገጽ 11 ለገጽ 11 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል።

ገጽ 12 ለገጽ 12 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል። ገጽ 13 ለገጽ 13 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል።

ገጽ 14 ለገጽ 14 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል። ገጽ 15 ለገጽ 15 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል።

ገጽ 16 ለገጽ 16 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል። ገጽ 17 ለገጽ 17 ስም ለማግኘት ጥሩ ማረጋገጫ ማስገባት ይገባል።



83 700 : 2070 470 800 700 :: 701 400 / 45700 / 180800 400 400  
 03 45000+ 00000 40 40 40 100 10 03 : 70 000 100 700000  
 470 1000 1000 450 1000 470 1000 400 :: 40 40 70  
 700 100 00 1000 400 1000 470 1000 1000 70 00 0000  
 00 100 00 10 00 40 400000 : 40 470 1000 1000 100  
 00 100000 1000 000 100 4000 100 1000 1000 1000 700 : 100  
 00 00 4000 470 000 : 10 000 40 00 400 1000 400 400 400  
 : 00 100-88-88 100 :: 1000 1000 400 400 400 400 1000 1000  
 100 100 400 : 700 00 1000 : 1000 100 100 100 700 400 100  
 470 83 1000 1000 1000 100 00 70 : 1000 100 1000 700 400  
 470 100 700 100 100 100 : 100 400 : 1000 100 1000

1000 : 1000 470 00 470

1000 1000 100 700 100 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000  
 70 1000 70 : 100 100 1000 / 100 1000 470 : 1000 700  
 : 1000 1000 : 1000 1000 100 1000 1000 400 : 470 00 00  
 70 470 70 10 1000 : 1000 100 100 100 100 1000 470 470  
 1000 70 00 100 4500 450 4000 : 100 1000 1000 00 000  
 470 1000 70 70 / 700 100 100 70 100 : 40 20 60 100 100  
 1000 100 1000 / 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 470 70 1000  
 00 1000 100 1000 : 1000 100 1000 470 1000 70 1000  
 700 1000 100 400 1000 450 450 1000 1000 : 40 1000 470  
 1000 1000 70 1000 450 450 1000 1000 : 100 100 1000

1000 1000 100 1000 70

1000 1000 100 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000  
 1000 1000 100 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000  
 1000 1000 100 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000  
 1000 1000 100 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000  
 1000 1000 100 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000  
 1000 1000 100 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000  
 1000 1000 100 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000  
 1000 1000 100 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000  
 1000 1000 100 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000  
 1000 1000 100 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000  
 1000 1000 100 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

85 4700 700 :: 701 64 306 2008 572 11811 700400 11 43 11 74  
: 40 100 2008 4700 11811 100 74 76 500 100 / 701 64 11811  
- 100 83 100 11 11811 7400 40000 800 70 74 11811 / 70  
11 100 03 4700 7400 40000 11811 70 74 11811

:: 701 64 11811 83 800 572 11811 80 11811 4700 : 7011 100  
4000 11811 572 11811 4000 7000 11811 100 11811  
11811 4000 11811 11811 74 11811 : 11811 03 4700 : 4700 74 10. 10  
: 76 500 100 100 100 :: 701 64 11811 83 400 100 11811 4000  
11811 400 74 100 4700 11811 11811 74 76 11811 11811 11811 400 40  
40 : 11811 4700 7011 83 700 80 : 700 100 : 11811 100 11811 76  
400 4700 4000 74 : 11811 100 100 100 76 700 700 700 700 : 11811  
80 64 11811 4000 11811 100 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811  
11811 11811 76 700 400 11811 / 11811 / 11811 : 11811 76  
11811 11811 7011 11811 11811 11811 74 76 700 700 700 700 700 700  
700 : 701 64 11811 11811 11811 11811 700 76 700 400 700 700  
700 : 11811 700 11811 11811 11811 700 76 700 400 700 700 700 700  
700 : 701 64 11811 11811 11811 11811 700 76 700 400 700 700 700 700  
700 : 11811 700 11811 11811 11811 700 76 700 400 700 700 700 700  
11811 700 11811 11811 11811 700 76 700 400 700 700 700 700 700

05-0000-15-0000 . 1

15-0000-15-0000-15-0000 . 2

:: 400 100 100 4700 500  
10. 500 100 : 4700 400 100 100 100 700 700 700 700 700 700  
700 100 100 100 700 700 700 700 700 700 700 700 700 700 700  
100 :: 701 64 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811  
700 4700 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811

:: 64 100 100 11811 4700 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811  
100 4700 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811  
11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811  
: 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811  
: 701 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811  
4700 74 : 74 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811  
74 : 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811 11811





:: הנהגות שונות פועלות על מנת להשיג את המטרות הנ"ל. הנהגות אלו כוללות:

- הפחתת עלויות הפעלה
- הגדלת היעילות
- הפחתת הסיכונים
- הגדלת היכולת להתמודד עם משברים
- הגדלת היעילות הכלכלית

2. הנהגות ניהוליות

88 ע"ר /

המטרה העיקרית של הנהגות ניהוליות היא להשיג את המטרות הנ"ל. הנהגות אלו כוללות:

- הפחתת עלויות הפעולה
- הגדלת היעילות
- הפחתת הסיכונים
- הגדלת היכולת להתמודד עם משברים
- הגדלת היעילות הכלכלית

הנהגות אלו כוללות:

- הפחתת עלויות הפעולה
- הגדלת היעילות
- הפחתת הסיכונים
- הגדלת היכולת להתמודד עם משברים
- הגדלת היעילות הכלכלית

187 ע"ר

הפחתת עלויות הפעולה: הפחתת עלויות הפעולה היא אחת מהנהגות הניהוליות החשובות ביותר.











1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.



## 1. Historical Background of Documentation. 1.1 History of Documentation in Eritrea

The world is living in the age of Information . National archives, State and Department documentation centers are some of the main sources of Information. In Eritrea there was no such institutions to answer the question. If at all there was it was meant to serve the colonialists.

Schools in Eritrea opened during the British rule in Eritrean languages and the freedom of press at the time helped the Eritrean aspiration to surface and to become available for documentation. The Federal period enhanced the mood of research & documentation in Eritrea.

The Ethiopian rule came last with its nihilistic nature. And burned all the collected documents in Eritrean languages as its first step to destroy the Eritrean identity and its history.

Thanks to some nationals who are conscious of the step taken by the Ethiopian rules who tried and managed to hide some of the documents.

After the federal government demolished officially, all the news paper banned and the schools imposed to teach in Amharic language. The research and the documentation center was work as a branch and serve for their colonial purpose.

### 1.2. Documentation in EPLF

Aware of the necessity of its documents EPLF gave a high consideration to reserve them. One has to keep in mind that the rules of war specially as a guerrilla do not allow to reserve documents. Documents which were collected from 1970-75 were not kept in convenient places. They were either buried underground or kept in caves which made them open to termites, rain or licking water .

As an extension of the efforts to collect and reserve documents EPLF set up a research unit in early 1976 with in the Department of Information & Political Education composed of 21 qualified persons.

Research & Information Center of Eritrea (RICE) was organized in 1978 after Basil Davidson proposed to hold an international symposium on Eritrea & was held in Jan. 1979 in London. This symposium was attended by all who supported the Eritrean struggle for self-determination. RICE was constituted by the resolutions of the symposium . Thus the information side of the work

was able to start and continues to be the main focus of the information work. At the same time other activities had also done such as preparing bibliography and monthly bulletin "Eritrea Information". It held a conference in 1988 which helped it to consolidate itself and enhance research activities in the EPLF. The conference helped to promote cooperation among the research units of the different departments of EPLF.

RICE organized an elementary course on documentation, prepared a bibliography on Eritrea and organized a reasonable collection relevant to Eritrea & its neighbors.

Parallel to RICE a documentation center was evolving in 1975 the Department of Information on its own way and later become the main root of the present Research & Documentation Center. It was organized better than other center of its kind in the field.

Every department of the EPLF had and is still having its own research and documentation unit with tasks restricted to its purpose. These research and documentation units did not have systematic organization nor efficient retrieval system.

To sum up, Research & Documentation in EPLF had strong & Weak points. The strong point is that since attention was paid to it a reasonable collection has been collected. On the other hand there were weak points such as:-

- a. There was no enough skilled man power to organize it.
- b. Since the military condition was governing the entire attention of the organization, there were no enough equipment to facilitate the work.

### 1.3 Current Condition of the (Research & Documentation) Center.

The material (document) of the center is a conglomeration of documents mainly from four documentation centers:

- RICE main branch in the field,
- RICE branch in Rome
- The Research & Documentation Center of the Department of Information,
- The Research and Documentation center of the Dept. of Political Education

At present the Research and Documentation Center works under the Department of Information and Culture. It is open for the public use and for the Researchers from outside.



Since There was no established Research Documentation Center in the country (Eritrea) during the past colonial periods it is the first one in kind.

Our collection concentrates mainly on:-

- Eritrean collection

- Ethiopian

-and the Horn of African Collection in General

#### 1. The Eritrean Collection

on Agriculture Atrocities Biography, Bibliography, communication, construction, culture, economy, education, emigration, ethnology, geography, health history, language, literature, mining, nationalities, religion, unity, war, women...most of the recent collections such as interviews & radio programs are recorded in both Sound & Written records.

#### 2. The Ethiopian collection includes

Agriculture biography construction, drought, economy, education, geography, history, housing, immigration, language, literature, politics, refugees, religion, transportation, tourism, women.

#### 3. Horn of African Collection in general includes

biography, boundaries, conflicts, culture, economy, ethnology, history, human rights, intervention politics and refugees.

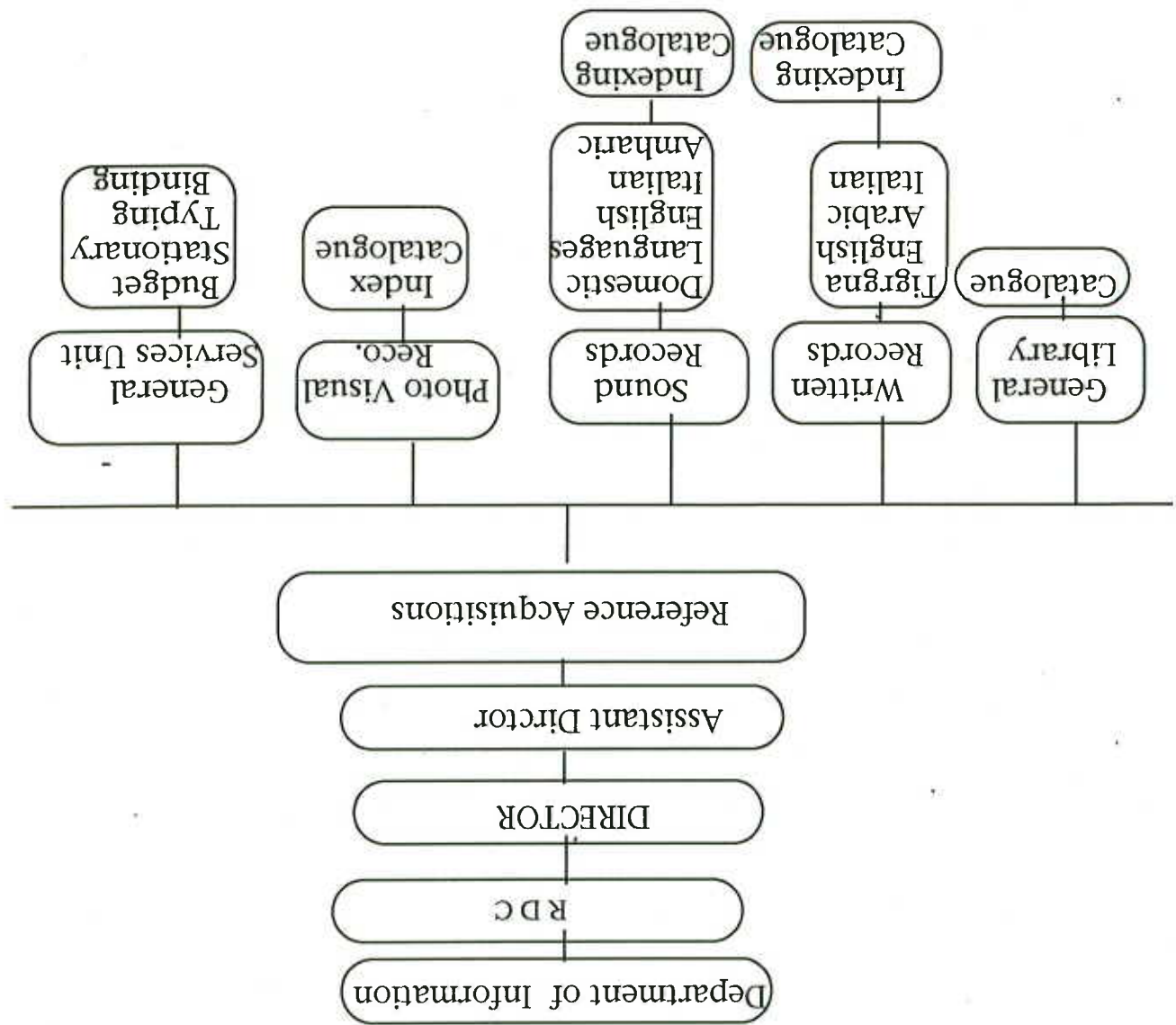
#### 1.4. Organization of the Documents

In the Research & Documentation Center (RDC) documents are organized in different ways. Radio programs & Periodicals are organized in their chronological order. Other documents are classified according to their subjects and some others are still placed in their acquisition order.

For efficient retrieval purpose Bibliographies, Indexes (deep & shallow), Catalogue and Periodicals cards are prepared. Some documents are also feed to and retrieved in the OASIS (Open Access Symbiotic Information System).

The Photographic unit with a departmental & Chronologically Classified collection of 300,000 shots of films each with its contact print and over 6,000 slid shots was organized in Sep. 1975.

Although the unit has huge collection of photographs, lack of trained photograph preserving personnel, qualitative cameras & their accessories, an



### 1.5 Organization of the center

The Library (General): In addition to the Research & documentation purposes the RDC has got special library which is meant to serve the Department of Information & Culture. Although it is very small in volume it is organized enough to serve its purpose. The library lacks update books and current periodicals from abroad.

Sound Records Unit has two of document the reels which are arranged for chronologically and the subject classified cassettes. Indexes are prepared for both the reels which contain radio programs and cassettes; which are reports, interviews and eye-witnesses. All in all more than 7000 reels & around 8000 cassettes. And it is a very rapid growing collection.

automated dark-room and safe storage equipment the efficiency of the unit is limited.

1.6. Training and Skilled Labour:The RDC has 12 staff members with none of them having formal education on documentation. All the skill and ability which helped the center to maintain its purpose is attained by experiences. Brief elementary on the job training to new staff members were organized several times.

Even though this on the job training courses proved to be efficient and productive it does not give much help for the center which is serving as a defaulto national archives.

### 1.7. Importance of the Center.

Eritrea is a country which has suffered an experience of colonialism and nihilism. With this experience in its past Eritrea never had one or another forms of national archives or documentation center. To evolve such an archives the RDC will play a central role.

Beneficiaries from the RDC are mainly the organs of information & culture Dept - T.V. Radio, and Newspaper - , While it is open for the public, university students and different departments of government are also our users. Even researchers who come form abroad are beneficiaries.

## 2. Project focus

### 2.1. Goals

1. The primary goal of the project is to consolidate RDC and to use its potentials in national reconstruction of Eritrea.

2. Another goal not less than the first is to organize a strong & efficient national archives with well preserved materials in the central & branches or complementary centers in the provinces. So that researchers of the day and the future will have ample reference to write as much as what has happened.

## 2.2. Problems

### 1. Lack of skilled labour in:

- a, Indexing cataloging & bibliographers
- b, Analyzing and cataloguing of audio visual materials.
- c, preserving of photographic and written documents,
- d, Computer application

## 2. Building:

The center is housed in scattered locations. The RDC needs a building to accommodate its units which is well designed for the center from the very beginning of its construction.

### 3. Equipments,

- a, shelves, office furniture and cabinets for different purpose
- b, tape-recorders and players, cassettes.
- c, microfiche, film, reader
- d, photo copiers,
- e, IBM computers with soft wares for the documentation and archives.
- f, Binding Equipments
- g. Vehicles to facilitate transportation of surveyors and daily activities.

## 3. Main project components:

### 3.1. Short terms plan:

#### 1. Training

Training of all staff members on the formation(organization) of a National Research & Documentation center in general, by volunteer or paid instruction(s).

#### 2. Workshop

Organize a work shop in which professionals and experienced individuals will exchange views. Different institutions will be invited into this workshop. This work shop will help:-

A. To Exchange ideas how the national documentation centers established.

B. To evaluate the experience of national documentation centres.

C. To discuss on advantage and disadvantage of Computerization... etc.

#### 3. Collecting Documents.

Conduct a survey to locate possible sources of documents related to Eritrea in and abroad and their accessibility.

#### 4. Microfilming

To begin microfilming the historical collections which are in the process of deterioration. Otherwise those documents will not be available for users.

#### 5. Bibliography

To start preparing bibliography of the documents which are available in the center which could encourage users .

## 6. Equipments

1. Microfilm/microfilm with its reader .
2. Binding materials
3. Shelves , Boards. Cabinets (home made)
4. photo copier
5. Preserving materials ( Photograph, Written, Cassettes)

## 4. Long term plan

### 1. Training

Training at least one from each unit on a specialized course of scholarship for cataloguer, Indexer, Bibliographer and preserving (written and non written materials ) computer application.

### 2. Collecting documents

Collect documents surveyed in the short term program by exchanges or copying. Like documents on Eritrea in Italy, Britain, Ethiopia, Syria .....etc.

### 3. Conserving documents

To introduce archival treatments to all kind of documents(written materials, photographs and audio visuals.

### 4. Building

A well designed building for the purpose of National Archives with temperature control and humidifier.

### 5. Computerizing

To computerize all documents and to start link with other documentation centers and university within the country.

## 5. Time frame

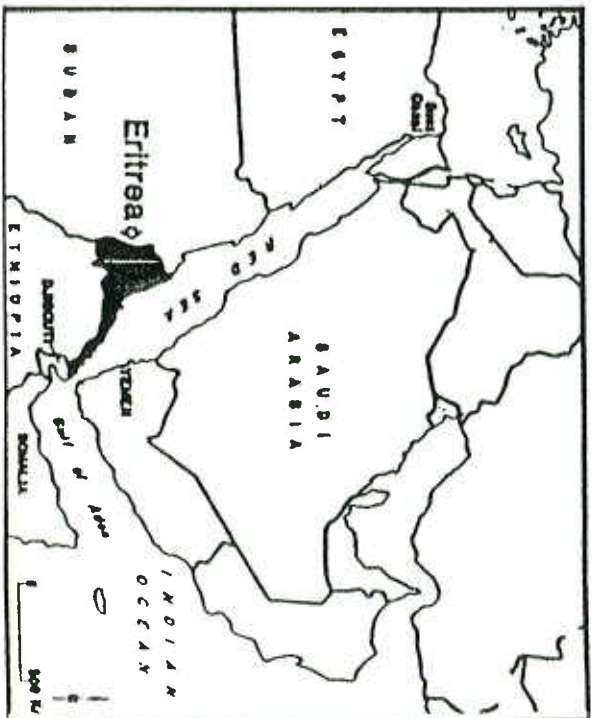
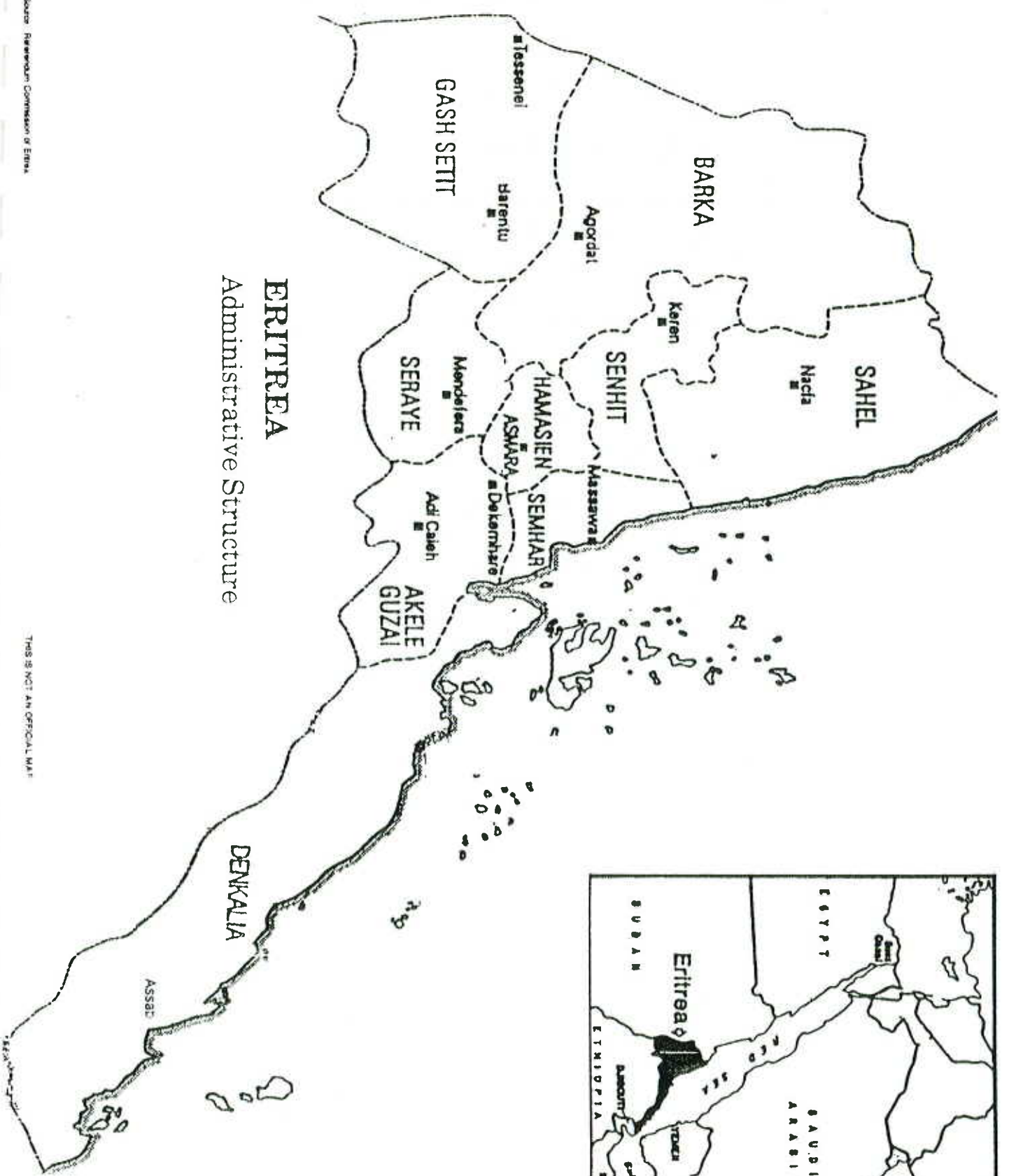
1. Short term tasks are to be accomplished within 2 years time.
2. Long term projects are to be accomplished within 4-6 years of time.

## 6. Budget

Due to the lack of catalogues in the country we can't attach the budget breakdown with this project paper. Within the next 2-3 months list of required items with their estimated price will be ready. Detailed information for each demand can be submitted whenever it is necessary.

# ERITREA

## Administrative Structure



# HISTORICAL OUTLINE



- 1962** Using force and coercion, Ethiopia unilaterally dissolved the Eritrean parliament and annexed the country.
- 1974** A coup in Ethiopia ended the rule of Emperor Haile Selassie. A new military junta called the "Derg" was established. It ran the country for 17 years.
- 1977** The Soviet Union began supplying huge amounts of military aid to the Derg.
- 1978** Faced with the new scale of warfare, the Eritrean People's Liberation Front (EPLF) made a strategic withdrawal from the cities which it had controlled.
- 1978-1986** With Soviet help, Ethiopia launched eight major offensives against the independence movement. All failed.
- 1988** The EPLF captured Afabel, headquarters of the Ethiopian army on the north-eastern front in Eritrea. EPLF fighters moved into the area around Keren, Eritrea's third largest city. In the face of these losses, the Ethiopian army withdrew from several cities and towns in the western lowlands.
- 1990** In February, the EPLF captured the port of Massawa. The Derg immediately began bombing and shelling the city. The EPLF offered to open the port for relief aid shipments but, because of Derg objections and the continued bombing, shipments did not start until January 1991.
- 1991** The EPLF defeated the Ethiopian army and established the Provisional Government of Eritrea (PGE). In Ethiopia, the Derg collapsed and a Transitional Government was instituted.
- 1961** The armed struggle for independence began after years of peaceful protest against Ethiopian violations of Eritrean democratic rights and autonomy produced no improvement in a deteriorating situation.
- 1952** A United Nations resolution (390 (v) of 1950) federated Eritrea with Ethiopia. The resolution ignored the desire of Eritreans for independence but guaranteed them some democratic rights and autonomy.
- 1941-1952** During World War II, the British defeated the Italians and established a military administration over Eritrea. During the war, Eritrea became an important center for British and American operations in the region.
- 1890-1941** Italy established an administrative structure and a transport and communications network in Eritrea. Italian settlers set up plantations and industries.
- 1869-1890** All of the area now known as Eritrea was gradually united under Italian rule. The king of Italy issued a decree creating Eritrea on January 1, 1890.
- Some of the inhabitants established powerful kingdoms. Among them were the Axumite kingdom (1st-9th centuries), the seven Beja kingdoms (8th-13th centuries), and the Bellou kingdom (13th-16th centuries). Other kingdoms established outposts or exercised control over various parts of present-day Eritrea. These include the Ptolemaic Egyptians (3rd century B.C.), the Sennar kingdom (16th-19th centuries), the Abyssinian kingdom (14-18th, 19th centuries), the Adal sultanate (15-16th centuries), the Aussa Sultanate (16-19th centuries), Egypt under Muhammad 'Ali (18th century), and the Ottoman Turks (16-19th centuries).
- Eritrea was constituted as a single polity during the European colonial period. Prior to that, a number of principalities occupied present-day Eritrea.

April 23-25-1993

Referendum Conducted  
Eritrea. 99.8% voted for  
"Yes for freedom".

24th May, 1993

Liberation Day. Declared.



Asmara  
27 April, 1993

Provisional Government of Eritrea

ADDRESS TO THE NATION  
BY PGE SECRETARY GENERAL  
MR. ISSAIAS AFWERKI  
ON OUTCOME OF THE REFERENDUM

of the United Nations. And in spite of the hostile attempts carried out to deny the Eritrean people this historic opportunity and to impede the participation of observers - and especially to prevent the participation of the United Nations, the OAU and other regional organizations - the referendum process elicited in due time the international response that it merited. Moreover, thanks to the full cooperation of the Eritrean people, the preparations and organization of the referendum were accomplished peacefully and with least expenditure; by all standards.

As earlier announced by the Referendum Commissioner, the preliminary result of the referendum carried out in the past three rainy days with gratifying enthusiasm and propriety is 99.8% in favor of independence. The freeness and fairness of the process has been certified by the observers and notably by Mr. Samir Sanbar, the Head of the United Nations Observer Mission to Verify the Referendum in Eritrea. This outcome is not surprising or unexpected. Indeed, the issue at stake was not some political contest but the very survival, the question of to be or not to be, of a people. As such, the result was obvious and a foregone conclusion from the outset. In the event it constitutes a delightful and sacrosanct historical conclusion to the choice of the Eritrean people. And although it has been decided that formal independence will be declared on 24 May 1993, Eritrea is a sovereign country as of today, April 27, 1993.

Finally, congratulating the Eritrean people who have persevered with heroism, patience and civilized norms to shoulder their national responsibility and pay the heavy price of the lives of their best sons and daughters to make this democratic process a reality, I express my deepest thanks to the representatives of Governments, international organizations and individuals who have participated in the observation process. I also wish that the new phase and future ushered in by this democratic choice will herald a period of enduring peace and prosperity.

Glory to Eritrean Martyrs  
Victory to the Masses

27/04/1993

**ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE**

**SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE**

**SECRETARY-GENERAL, MR. SAMIR SANBAR**

**ON THE**

**REFERENDUM IN ERITREA**

**TUESDAY 27 APRIL, 11.00 AM**

The United Nations Observer Mission to Verify the Referendum in Eritrea (UNOVER) was established pursuant to General Assembly resolution 47/114 of 16 December 1992.

The mandate of UNOVER was to verify the impartiality of the referendum authorities and organs, including the Referendum Commission, in all aspects and stages of the referendum process; to verify that there existed complete freedom of organization, movement, assembly and expression without hindrance or intimidation; to verify that there was equal access to media facilities and that there was fairness in the allocation of both the timing and length of broadcasts; to verify that the referendum rolls were properly drawn up and that qualified voters were not denied identification and registration cards or the right to vote; to report to the referendum authorities on complaints, irregularities and interferences reported or observed and, if necessary, to request the referendum authorities to take action to resolve and rectify such complaints, irregularities or interferences; and to observe all activities related to the registration of voters, the organization of the poll, the referendum campaign, the poll itself and the counting, computation and announcement of the results.

UNOVRB deployed observers in all districts of Eritrea, and covered, from 23 to 25 April, most if not all, of the 1,014 polling stations. The core observer team, composed of 21 members from 21 countries, arrived in early February. They were joined the week before the vote by 100 UN observers. A total of 38 countries were represented.

In addition, more than 40 observers were deployed in Ethiopia and in the Sudan to verify the vote of Eritreans in those countries. United Nations designated representatives also observed the referendum in several other countries including Canada, Italy, Saudi Arabia, the Scandinavian countries and the United States.

On the basis of the evaluation performed by UNOVRB, I have the honour, in my capacity as Special Representative of the Secretary-General, to certify that on the whole, the referendum process in Eritrea can be considered to have been free and fair at every stage, and that it has been conducted to my satisfaction.

I would like to take this opportunity to thank all the Eritreans who helped UNOVRB perform its mission. This of course includes the members of the

Referendum Commission and the Eritrean authorities as well as all Eritreans.

THANK YOU.

I would wish to express my appreciation to my colleagues in UNOVR for their dedication and professional contribution towards our mission. On behalf of all my colleagues, I would also like to take this opportunity to thank all the Eritreans who helped us perform our mission. I thank the Secretary-General of the Provisional Government of Eritrea, Mr. Issaias Afwerki, and members of his government for facilitating our mission. I thank Dr. Amare Tekle, the Referendum Commissioner and his team for their close cooperation. And I warmly thank all Eritrean citizens whose warm hospitality all of us will fondly remember.

As a basic part of our task was to reach out to potential voters and the general public, I would pay special tribute to the role of the Eritrean Media, press, radio and TV for their enthusiastic support and thank the international media representatives who made a special effort to cover our activities.

Having made the office available on Saturday,