

ALGEBRA TERMS

variable-a letter that stands for one or more values

term-a number, a variable, or a product of a number and a variable or variables

variable term-a term that contains at least one variable

constant term-a term without a variable

expression-a math phrase made up of operation signs, numbers, and/or variables

coefficient-a number by which a variable in a term is multiplied

EXPRESSION

variable constant
term term

$$2x + 5$$

variable
coefficient

McDonald Publishing

Fractions, Decimals, & Percents Chart



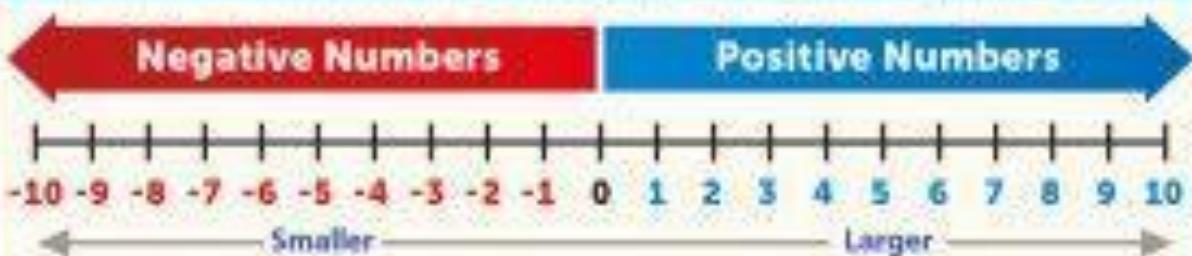
Fraction	Decimal	Percent
1/2	0.5	50%
1/3	0.33	33.33%
1/4	0.25	25%
1/5	0.2	20%
1/10	0.1	10%
1/20	0.05	5%
4/10	0.4	40%
6/10	0.6	60%
7/10	0.7	70%
3/4	0.75	75%
8/10	0.8	80%
9/10	0.9	90%
10/10	1.0	100%

Created by: Joanne Werner

Negative Numbers

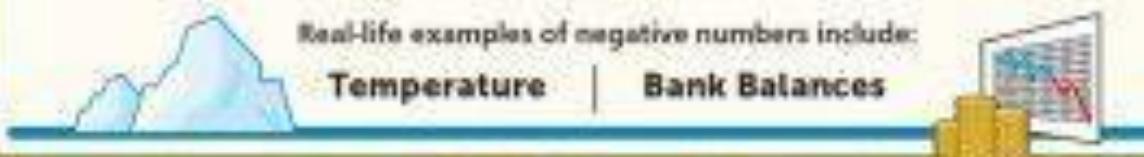
A negative number is any number that is less than zero. Negative numbers are denoted by a minus sign, -.

The number line below shows the integers, or whole numbers, from -10 to 10.



Numbers to the left on a number line are smaller than those to their right. The value of negative numbers decreases from right to left. For example, -7 is less than -2.

Real-life examples of negative numbers include:



Temperature

Bank Balances

The following rules apply when adding or subtracting negative numbers.

Adding a **negative number** is the same as subtracting. It produces a lower value.

$$2 + -3 = -1$$

If you add a **negative number**, you move to the left on a number line.

Subtracting a **negative number** is the same as adding. It produces a higher value.

$$4 - -2 = 6$$

If you subtract a **negative number**, you move to the right on a number line.

The following rules apply when multiplying or dividing negative numbers.

$$2 \times -3 = -6$$

Multiplying a positive number by a **negative number** (and vice versa) produces a **negative number**.

$$-2 \times -3 = 6$$

Multiplying two **negative numbers** produces a **positive number**.

$$21 \div -3 = -7$$

Dividing a positive number by a **negative number** (and vice versa) produces a **negative number**.

$$-18 \div -3 = 6$$

Dividing a **negative number** by a **negative number** produces a **positive number**.

50%

$$\frac{2}{4}$$

$$\frac{50}{100}$$

0.50

25%

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{25}{100}$$

0.25

75%

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{75}{100}$$

0.75

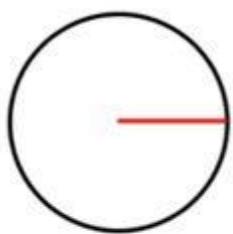
10%

$$\frac{1}{10}$$

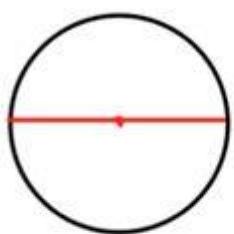
$$\frac{10}{100}$$

0.10

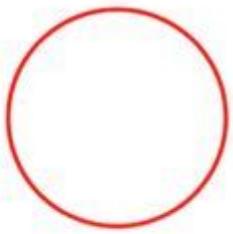
Parts of a Circle



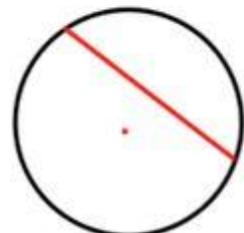
Radius



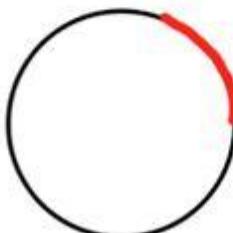
Diameter



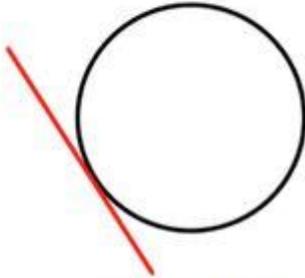
Circumference



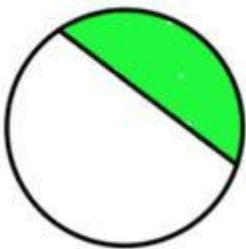
Chord



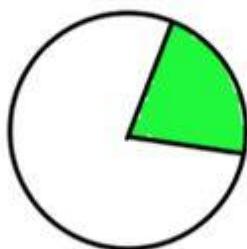
Arc



Tangent



Segment



Sector